Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13 Colonies Test Review Sheet

Use this review sheet to study for your test on Wednesday, October 30!

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| Number of original colonies | 13 |
| Colonists | name given to the people who first settled in the colonies |
| Why did the colonies start near the Atlantic Ocean? | trade |
| Free Market | where people can buy and sell without the government getting involved/setting prices |
| Pilgrims | first people to land at Plymouth |
| Why were pilgrims known as separatists? | They wanted to separate completely from the Church of England. |
| John Winthrop | first governor of Massachusetts Bay Colony |
| Thomas Hooker | “Father of Connecticut” |
| Fundamental Orders of Connecticut | one of the earliest constitutional documents in the colonies |
| In what pattern did merchant ships travel back and forth across the Atlantic Ocean? | triangular trade routes |
| What caused the Pequot War? | growth of the Puritan colonies |
| What company invested in fur and trade in New Netherland? | The Dutch West India Company |
| Why was Europe looking to build as many colonies as they could? | The colonies meant riches and power. |
| What did Berkeley and Carteret do to move people to New Jersey? | They sold land at low prices. |
| What did the Quakers set up in New Jersey? | North America’s first Quaker Settlement |
| What did King Charles II name the land, or colony, he gave to William Penn? | Pennsylvania |
| What did Delaware provide for William Penn? | Delaware provided easier access to the sea. |
| What caused women to have more rights in Pennsylvania? | Quaker beliefs in equality |
| Why did William Penn set up a general assembly in Pennsylvania? | to give colonists the right to self-govern |
| What did the Middle Colonies become known as because of their ability to sell flour? | the “breadbasket colonies” |
| What did the preaching of Jonathan Edwards spark? | The Great Awakening |
| Who did the small farms of North Carolina attract? | former indentured servants |
| Great Wagon Road | name of the widened road that settlers followed into the back-country |