

Name _____ Date _____

13 COLONIES TEST REVIEW SHEET

Use this review sheet to study for your test on Wednesday, October 30!

Number of original colonies	13
Colonists	name given to the people who first settled in the colonies
Why did the colonies start near the Atlantic Ocean?	trade
Free Market	where people can buy and sell without the government getting involved/setting prices
Pilgrims	first people to land at Plymouth
Why were pilgrims known as separatists?	They wanted to separate completely from the Church of England.
John Winthrop	first governor of Massachusetts Bay Colony
Thomas Hooker	"Father of Connecticut"
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	one of the earliest constitutional documents in the colonies
In what pattern did merchant ships travel back and forth across the Atlantic Ocean?	triangular trade routes
What caused the Pequot War?	growth of the Puritan colonies
What company invested in fur and trade in New Netherland?	The Dutch West India Company

Why was Europe looking to build as many colonies as they could?	The colonies meant riches and power.
What did Berkeley and Carteret do to move people to New Jersey?	They sold land at low prices.
What did the Quakers set up in New Jersey?	North America's first Quaker Settlement
What did King Charles II name the land, or colony, he gave to William Penn?	Pennsylvania
What did Delaware provide for William Penn?	Delaware provided easier access to the sea.
What caused women to have more rights in Pennsylvania?	Quaker beliefs in equality
Why did William Penn set up a general assembly in Pennsylvania?	to give colonists the right to self-govern
What did the Middle Colonies become known as because of their ability to sell flour?	the "breadbasket colonies"
What did the preaching of Jonathan Edwards spark?	The Great Awakening
Who did the small farms of North Carolina attract?	former indentured servants
Great Wagon Road	name of the widened road that settlers followed into the back-country