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| **What does the text SAY?** |
| According to the author, “…” (Jones 17). |
| The text directly states, “…” (Smith 21). |
| As stated by the author, “…” (Thompson 32). |
| The author claims, “…” (Patten 41). |
| In the author’s words, “…” (Huckle 33). |
| The author plainly asserts, “…” (Schmidt 14). |
| According to the text, “…” (Jones 17). |
| The author directly states, “…” (Smith 21). |
| As stated in the text, “…” (Thompson 32). |
| The author says, “…” (Patten 41). |
| In the author’s words, “…” (Huckle 33). |
| The text states, “…” (Schmidt 14). |
| The text says, “…” (Patten 41). |
| Another example from the text is, “…” (Huckle 33). |